

Cooling Tower Filtration Systems



Legionella Risk Management Improved Productivity and Lower Maintenance Cost Energy Saving Solutions





Microbial reduction in cooling towers is paramount in regulatory climate. Improving the water quality in the cooling loop is a simple, cost effective method of realizing efficiency gains.

Mesan offers pre-installed basin sweeping piping system for our cooling towers to work with VAF[™] filtration systems to reduce Legionella contamination of building water systems and make water treatment more effective.

Cooling Tower Filtration Benefits

- Improves energy costs ~ 10%
- Significantly reduces buildup of habitat and food source for Legionella
- Reduces chemical costs ~ 14%
- Reduces maintenance costs ~ 80%
- Increases system life



Basin after applying filtration with basin sweeper system



Basin sweeper system increases water circulation for efficient filtration



No filtration



Basin clean after 1 year filtration



Common Difficulties

Legionnaires' Disease

- · Serious form of pneumonia which can be fatal
- · Legionellosis is caused by the bacteria Legionella
- Humans can ONLY be infected through the respiratory system by inhaling very small droplets (mist) of infected water in the range of 1 to 5 microns (droplet size)



Major Legionella Outbreaks				
1976	First identification due to an outbreak in Philadelphia, 221 people sick			
1985	Stafford District Hospital UK, 175 people sick			
1999	Netherlands, 200 people sick, source was traced to a whirl pool and humidifier			
2000	Melbourne Aquarium, 125 people sick			
Legionella Cases				
United States of America	10,000-50,000 cases annually (United States Department of Labour)			
	Costing \$100-321 million annually (Centres of Disease Control and Prevention)			
Australia	~300 cases annually, much more stringent regulation concerning cooling towers			

Scaling

Scale is caused by the precipitation of mineral particles especially calcium carbonate in water to form a hard deposit on heating transfer surfaces. The formation of scale greatly affects cooling tower performance and increases maintenance cost. 0.25 mm scaling or fouling will result in 10% reduction of heat transfer efficiency.

(ASHRAE 2000 Systems and Equipment Handbook)





Corrosion

Deposits from corrosion also form blockage of pipes which reduce normal water flow, foul heat exchange surfaces, and reduce cooling tower performance.

Bacteria

Cooling tower basins are good habitats for microbiological organisms. Apart from accelerating the corrosion process and reducing system life, biological activities also contribute to health problems such as Legionnaires' disease.



Cooling Tower Filtration Systems



"Cooling tower operation and maintenance for improved energy efficiency" – CTI / ASHRAE 2004

LCS-Series Centrifugal Separator

The LCS-Series Centrifugal Separator skid provides a low cost solution for side-stream Cooling Tower separation of solids from water. When used in conjunction with the VAFTM turbulator eductor nozzle system, a side stream system can provide an efficient method for keeping tower basins clean without interrupting the facilities processes.

Significantly reduce maintenance costs, energy costs, chemical usage and most important, reduce the consumption of what is quickly becoming our most valuable natural resource: water. Backed by Evoqua's decades of filtration experience, the LCS Separator skid provides performance and reliability at a cost effective price.



LCS-Series Standard features include basic painted steel skid, VHS separator, isolation valve and manual purge valve. Options include auto purge and bag recovery vessel. Also available with or without pump and pump control.

Tower Tonnage	Flow Rate		Мо	Pump	
	gpm	m³/hr	no pump	with pump	HP/kW
300	100	23	LCS100	LCS100-3	3 / 2.2
400	150	34	LCS150	LCS150-5	5 / 3.7
500	200	45	LCS200	LCS200-7.5	7.5 / 5.6
1000	300	68	LCS300	LCS300-10	10 / 7.5
1800	500	114	LCS500	LCS500-20	20 / 14.9

* wattages may vary depending on pump selection.





Centrifugal Separators

How it works

Evoqua's VAF[™] brand Hydrocyclone Separators are effective in removing suspended particles from any flow stream of water where the specific gravity (density) of the particle(s) is heavier than the fluid it is in; the more significant the difference in gravity between the water and the particle, the greater the efficiency of the removal process.

Depending on the specific gravity of the particle and the viscosity of the flow stream, very small and denser particles can be removed.

NOTE: Particulate removal can be enhanced if multiple passes of the stream can be achieved.

Limitation of current separators

Removes 90% of suspended solid particles larger than 70 micron and have specific gravity greater than 2.6.

- Particulate must be heavier than water
- Organics are not removed
- · Silts are mostly not removed



Self-Cleaning Screen Filters

- · Screens act as a barrier to all particulate
- Remove both organic and inorganic particulate down to 10 micron
- Least flush waste to self-clean
- Zero flush waste when considering cooling tower blowdown requirements

with cleaning nozzles

Filter area

Internal motor

Outlet

Inlet

Screen Filter



V-1000 Specifications

Materials Filter body Screens Flanges Seals	 6" - 8" inlet/outlet, 316 SS 316L SS sintered ** AWWA Class D ** nitrile, viton, silicone **
Filtration Range	 10 to 1500 micron **
Flow Range	 14 to 374 m³/hr (60 to 1647 gpm) per filter *
Max Pressure	 10 bar (150 psi) **
Min Pressure	 2 bar (30 psi) **
Max Temp	 80° C (176° F) **
Flush Cycle	12 to 15 seconds
Controller	 MicroFlush[™] control system - up to 4 filters
* Varies depending	on micron level.

** Other options are available on request.



V-200P Specifications

3" NPT inlet/outlet

• 3" Grooved inlet/outlet

· Glass reinforced nylon

• 3" BSP inlet/outlet

316L SS sintered **

1129 cm² (175 in²)

• 10 to 1500 micron **

7 to 50 m³/hr per filter

Materials Filter body

Screens
Screen Area
Filtration Range
Flow Range
Max Pressure
Min Pressure
Max Temp
Flush Cycle
Control Options

	(30 to 220 gpm per filter)
•	8 bar (120 psi) **
•	2 bar (30 psi) **

- 40° C (104° F) **
 10 to 15 seconds
- ns MicroFlush control
 - system up to 4 filters

Seawater compatible models available.

Recipient of WaterInnovation Award and International IA New Product Award

** Other options are available on request.



V-200ST Specifications

• 3" flange inlet/outlet

316 L stainless steel **

316L SS sintered **

1129 cm² (175 in²)

10 to 1500 micron **

• 7 to 50 m3/hr per filter

10 bar (150 psi) **

• 2 bar (30 psi) **

80° C (176° F) **

• 10 to 15 seconds

up to 4 filters

(30 to 220 gpm per filter)

· MicroFlush control system-

Materials
Filter body

- Screens Screen Area
- Filtration Range
- Flow Range
- Max Pressure Min Pressure
- Max Temp Flush Cycle
- Control Options
- Seawater compatible models available.
- ** Other options are available on request.



Major Features of VAF[™] Automatic Screen Filtration

- · Remove particulate down to 10 micron targeting on Legionella
- Patented+ drive mechanism for cleaning nozzles without motors
- Multiple towers cleaned with one system (X[™] System)
- + Patented in some countries



Multiple basin agitation system





Simple installation with small footprint

LCF-Series Automatic Self-Cleaning Filter Skid

LCF-Series Standard features include: basic painted steel skid, V-200P automatic filter, isolation valve, MF4 control and diaphragm flush valve. Optional bag recovery vessel may also be added. Also available with or without pump and pump control.

Tower Tonnage	Skid Flow Rate		Model		Pump
	gpm	m³/hr	no pump	with pump	HP/kW
300	50	11	LCF200	LCF200-5	5 / 3.7
500	100	23	LCF200	LCF200-5X	5 / 3.7
700	150	34	LCF200	LCF200-7.5	7.5 / 5.6

* wattages may vary depending on pump selection.

CTF-Series Automatic Self-Cleaning Filter Skid

CTF-Series Standard features include: upgraded epoxy coated steel railed skid, V-Series[™] automatic filter, isolation valves, inlet strainer, and MF4 control. Optional bag recovery vessel may also be added. Also available with or without pump and pump control.

Tower Tonnage	Skid Flow Rate		Model		Pump
	gpm	m³/hr	no pump	with pump	HP/kW
500	100	23	CTF200	CTF200-5X	5/3.7
700	150	34	CTF250	CTF250-7.5	7.5 / 5.6
1000	300	68	CTF500	CTF500-15	15 / 11
2300	700	159	CTF1000	CTF1000-30	30 / 22
3500	1100	250	CTF1500	CTF1500-50	50 / 37



* wattages may vary depending on pump selection.







About Mesan

Founded in Hong Kong in 1972, MESAN is a pioneer cooling tower manufacturer in the green movement. MESAN delivers environmentally-conscious and cost effective cooling to the industrial, refrigeration and HVAC markets. From plume-abatement, energy efficiency, noise reduction to water filtration system, we offer sustainable cooling solutions for green builders.

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